

Final Exam Study Guide
6th Grade Latin
Test: Friday, May 31

Your exam will cover the various sheets on the Latin language, parts of *Aeneas* (especially intro & ch. 1, 2, 3, and epilogue), and lessons 19-24 of Greek Mythology. The first part of the exam will be multiple choice questions. The final section will be long-answer questions.

Lesson 19: The Great Flood

How and why did Zeus & Hermes visit earth?

What happened during each of the three major visits?

How did Deucalion and his family survive the Flood?

According to Greek mythology, how was man created after the great flood?

Identify the following:

Zeus (Jupiter) & Hermes (Mercury)

King Lycaon

Philemon & Baucis

Deucalion & Pyrrha

deluge

“bones of your mother”

Lesson 20: Perseus

Why was Danae locked in a tower chamber?

How did Danae have a child there?

How did King Acrisius (Danae’s father) try to get rid of both Danae and Perseus?

How were they saved?

What did Perseus wear that allowed him to travel quickly on his quest?

How did Perseus kill Medusa, especially if he could not look at her?

Why was Andromeda chained to a rock by the sea?

How did Perseus rescue Andromeda?

What finally happened to Medusa’s head?

Identify the following:

Danae

Perseus

Athena & Hermes

Gray Sisters (Graeae)

Gorgons

Medusa

Andromeda

epic

Lesson 21: Lost Love

How and why did Icarus die?

How and why did Cupid forever leave Psyche, whom he loved?

What finally happened to Echo? . . . to Narcissus?

Identify the following:

Daedalus & Icarus

Psyche & Cupid

Echo & Narcissus

Lesson 22: Mythical Beasts & Monsters

How did Zeus punish King Ixion, and why?

Where did Pegasus come from?

Where were Scylla & Charybdis living?

What happened when a head of Hydra was cut off?

Where did Theseus kill the Minotaur?

Identify the following:

Ixion

Centaur

Chiron

Bellerophon

Pegasus

Chimera

Scylla & Charybdis

Sphinx

Hydra

Minotaur

Theseus

Crete

labyrinth

Lesson 23: Heracles / Hercules

Why did Hera hate Heracles?

What did Hera send to baby Heracles? What then happened?

What is meant by the Twelve "Labors" of Heracles?

How did Heracles defeat Hydra?

What guarded the Golden Apples of the Hesperides?

How did Heracles get the Golden Apples?

What two items were commonly associated with Heracles? (Hint: His hero's "costume")

Identify the following:

demi-god

Hera

Heracles (Greek)

Hercules (Roman)

Hydra

Amazons

Geryon

Prometheus

Atlas

Golden Apples of the Hesperides

Cerberus

Lesson 24: Jason and the Argonauts

From what was the Golden Fleece hanging?

How did Jason get the Golden Fleece?

Identify the following:

Jason

Argonauts

Medea

Golden Fleece

Aeneas

Who wrote *The Aeneid*?

What was the “judgment of Paris”?

How did the Trojan War begin?

How long was the Trojan War?

Approximately when was the Trojan War?

Briefly explain the story of the wooden horse. (Who were in it, and why?)

Which of Aeneas’ family escaped Troy? (Hint: 3)

Which goddess favored and helped Aeneas & the Trojans? Why?

Which goddess opposed them? Why?

Where did Aeneas and his crew finally settle?

How did the peoples of that region respond to the Trojans settling there?

According to the story, why are the ancient people and their language called “Latin”?

Identify:

Virgil

Paris

Helen

Jupiter

Juno

Venus

Cassandra

Laocoön

Wooden Horse (Trojan Horse)

Aeneas

Anchises

Ascanius (Iulus)

Troy (MAP)

Trojans

Dido

Carthage (MAP)

Crete (MAP)

Harpies

Charybdis & Scylla

Sibyl of Cumae

Charon

River Styx

Cerberus

Hades (Pluto)

Italy (MAP)

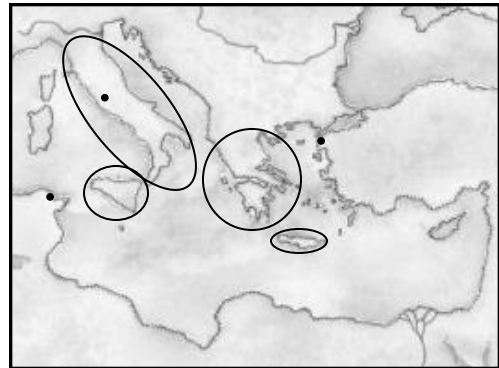
Sicily (MAP)

Tiber River (MAP)

King Latinus

Greece (MAP)

Testudo (The Tortoise)



Aeneas: Epilogue—The Founding of Rome

Who nursed Romulus & Remus? Where had she found them?

According to tradition, how was Rome founded?

What was the “vulture omen”?

How did Rome get its name?

Who was the first of Rome's seven kings?
How did the initial Romans get wives?

Identify:

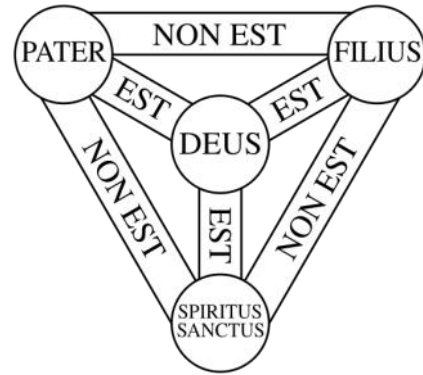
Princess Rhea Sylvia
Mars
Vestal Virgins
Romulus & Remus
she-wolf
Tiber River
753 B.C.
Sabine women

Scūtum Fidēi

Know the parts (in Latin!) of this diagram of the Trinity.
How was this symbol originally used?

Identify:

Scūtum Fidēi (Shield of the Faith)
Pater
Filius
Spīritus Sanctus
Deus
Est
Nōn Est



Welcome to Rome!

How do we know about the ancient Romans today?
Why is it important for us to learn about the ancient Romans? (What influences?)

Identify:

archaeology

Lingua Latīna / Naming in Ancient Rome

What are the 5 Romance languages?
Why are they called this?
How does English fit in?
Where did the names of ancient Roman boys and girls come from?

Identify:

F.R.I.P.S.
praenōmen
nōmen
cognōmen

Ūnus, Duo, Trēs Rōmānī

Know the Roman numerals and their Latin names for 1 through 10.

Rōmānus, Rōmāna

Review *Quis Est . . . ?* and *Plūs et Minus*.

Familia Claudī I

Know the various Latin words from this lesson.

Education

Identify:

lūdus

grammaticus

rhētor

wax tablet & stylus

papyrus

scroll

codex

What were the three levels of education in ancient Roman times?

Generally who went to school?

How important was Greek language and learning to the ancient Romans? Explain.

Latin Vocabulary

tabula

est

sunt

et

quis . . . ?

puer

puella

vir

fēmina

pater

māter

fīlius

fīlia

frāter

soror

Salvē! *Salvēte!* (Which addresses one person? two or more?)